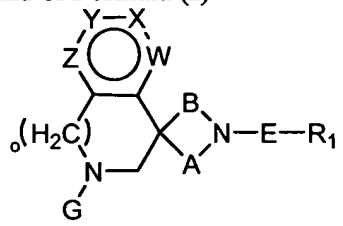
AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims according to the claim listing below.

1. (currently amended) A compound of Formula (**I**):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, free base, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer, thereof, wherein:

R_1 is H, halogen, hydroxy, nitro, cyano, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10) membered heteroaryl, $-NR_2R_2'$, $-C(=O)-R_7$, $-S(=O)_2-R_7$, $-C(=O)O-R_7$, or $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl);

A is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

B is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

E is a bond, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

G is H, -Ar, $-C(=O)$-Ar, $-C(=O)O$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C(=O)N(R_7)$(Ar), substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-S(=O)_2$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl-Ar, or substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

W is N or $-CR_3-$;

X is N or $-CR_4-$;

Y is N or $-CR_5-$;

Z is N or $-CR_6-$;

R_2, R_2', R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6 and R_7 are at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or

unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, $-C(=O)-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH_2, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-NH(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-N(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)(C_{1-6} alkyl), $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$O-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NR'-$S(=O)_2$-R', $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-SH, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-$C(=S)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=O)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$N(R')_2$, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-NHOH, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-O-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$ or $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)_2-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$;

o is 0 or 1;

R' is at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; and

Ar is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, or substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10 membered)heteroaryl.

2. (currently amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein E is $-(CH_2)_p-$ and p is 0, 1 or 2.

3. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein W is $-CR_3-$, X is $-CR_4-$, Y is $-CR_5-$ and Z is $-CR_6-$.

4. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein A and B are both $-(CH_2)_2-$.

5. (original) A compound of claim 2, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is $-CH=CH_2$.

6. (original) A compound of claim 2, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is -cyclopropyl.

7. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein R_1 is phenyl.

8. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein G is -C(=O)-Ar.

9. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein G is -C(=O)NH-Ar.

10. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein G is $-S(=O)_2$-Ar.

11. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein Ar is phenyl.

12. (currently amended) A compound of claim ~~1 or~~ 2, wherein o is 0.

13. (currently amended) A compound of claim 1, selected from the group consisting of:

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-butyl-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-butyl-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-phenethyl-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-phenethyl-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-phenyl-butyl}-1,2-dihydro-1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-5-fluoro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(4-nitro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-phenyl-butyl}-1,2-dihydro-1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-5-fluoro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(isobutyryl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2-dihydro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-1,2-dihydro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(isobutyryl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(phenethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(isobutyryl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(butyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(isobutyryl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(isobutyryl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dimethoxy-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[cis-2-(4-methyl-3-nitro-benzoyloxy)-cyclohexyl]-1,2-dihydro-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cis-2-hydroxy-cyclohexyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-nitro-4-methyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-nitro-4-methyl-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-nitro-4-methyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-fluoro-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methoxy-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(benzo[1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cis-2-cyclohexylcarbamoyloxy-cyclohexyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclohexylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclohexylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclohexylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(3,4-difluoro-benzoyloxy)-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-hydroxy-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-hydroxy-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-hydroxy-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-hydroxy-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclopentylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-hydroxy-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-dichloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-dimethoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-[3-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl]-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclohexylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclopetnylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-nitro-4-methyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-dichloromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(ethylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclohexylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-dichloromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(ethylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(9-oxo-9H-fluorene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-nitro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-methoxy-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-methoxy-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclohexylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3-dichloromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(morpholine-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(4-nitro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methyl-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-dimethoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,5-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-dichloromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(morpholine-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzo[1,3]dioxole-5-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclopentylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(9-oxo-9H-fluorene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-nitro-4-methyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(naphthylene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-acetyl]-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-dichloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclohexylcarbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(adamantane-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-nitro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(ethylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(cyclohexylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(benzylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,3,4-tri-methoxy-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-[2-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-acetyl]-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(morpholine-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,4-dichloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-nitro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-nitro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-phenylcarbamoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-dichloromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methoxy-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-hydroxy-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(6-chloro-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(5-bromo-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-phenylsulfanyl-acetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4,5-dichloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,5-dichloro-thiophene-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-dichloro-5-fluoro-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,5-dichloro-thiophene-3-sulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-sulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-methylsulfanyl-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-thiophen-2-yl-acetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(furan-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-chloro-pyridine-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(furan-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-thiophen-3-yl-acetyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-(methanesulfonyloxy)-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(5-bromo-thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-hydroxy-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(3-chloro-thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-dichloro-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-dichloro-pyridine-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-fluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-mercapto-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(5-nitro-1H-pyrazole-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2-allylsulfanyl-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(1*H*-imidazole-4-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(4-nitro-1H-pyrazole-3-carbonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(phenethyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-chlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-chlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(6-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,7-dimethyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,7-dimethyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,7-dimethyl-1-(2-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,7-dimethyl-1-(2-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-trifluoromethyl-1-(2-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methoxy-7-methyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methoxy-7-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-6,7-dimethyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-6,7-dimethyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-4,7-dimethyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-4,7-dimethyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-isopropyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-isopropyl-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-methoxycarbonyl-propionyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-carboxy-propionyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-fluoro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(1-pent-4-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-phenoxy-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,3-dimethyl-2-oxo-butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-ethoxy-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(1-phenyl-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-carboxy-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-carboxy-allyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(1-pent-4-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-methyl-but-2-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-methyl-but-2-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-oxo-butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-oxo-butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-oxo-2-phenyl-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-oxo-2-phenyl-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(1-methyl-2-phenyl-ethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-([1,3]dioxolan-2-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(ethoxycarbonyl methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(ethoxycarbonyl methyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(4-chloro-phenyl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[3-(1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-isoindol-2-yl)-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[3-(1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-isoindol-2-yl)-propyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[4-(1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-isoindol-2-yl)-butyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-ethyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methylsulfanyl-propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-methylsulfanyl-propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-methylsulfanyl-propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-chloro-4-fluoro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-chloro-4-fluoro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(2,4-dichloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-*tert*-butyl-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-*tert*-butyl-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-chloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-chloro-benzyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(pent-4-ynyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-[2-(4-chloro-phenyl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-methylsulfanyl-propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(1*H*-pyrrol-2-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(thiophen-3-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(furan-3-ylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3-amino-propyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-amino-butyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclopentylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclohex-3-enylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4,4-trifluoro-but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(hex-5-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-chloro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-isopropyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,6-dimethyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-6-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylmethyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-*tert*-butyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5,6-dimethyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-6-methyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-*tert*-butyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dihydro-5-isopropyl-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine]; and

1'-(allyl)-1,2-dihydro-1-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[3H-indole-3,4'-piperidine];

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

14. (currently amended) A compound of claim 1, selected from the group consisting of:

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(butyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(butyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(3,4-dichloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

2,3-dihydro-2-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(isobutyryl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(benzo[1,3]dioxol-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(isobutyryl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(2,4-dimethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(isobutyryl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(phenethyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

2,3-dihydro-2-(naphthylene-1-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(butyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

2,3-dihydro-2-(diphenylacetyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-nitro-benzenesulfonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(diphenylacetyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(cyclobutylcarbonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-nitro-benzenesulfonyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(4-methoxy-benzoyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

2,3-dihydro-2-(phenethyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(4-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-phenyl-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(3,4-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(3,4-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-phenyl-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-{4-[(benzenesulfonyl)-methyl-amino]-3-phenyl-butyl}-2,3-dihydro-2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(thiophene-3-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(5-chloro-thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(5-bromo-thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2-allylsulfanyl-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2,6-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2-fluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2,3-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2,4-difluoro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(3,5-bis-ditrifluoromethyl-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(3-methyl-4-nitro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(3-chloro-benzoyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2,6-difluoro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2-chloro-benzenesulfonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

and

1'-(allyl)-2,3-dihydro-2-(2-methylsulfanyl-pyridine-3-carbonyl)-spiro[isoquinoline-4(1H),4'-piperidine];

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

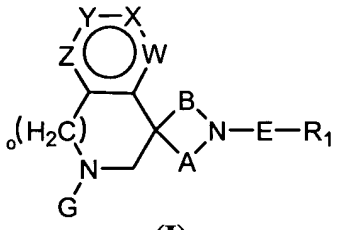
15. (original) A compound of claim 1 or 2, wherein said compound is cardio-protective.

16. (original) The compound of claim 15, wherein said compound does not significantly increase blood pressure.

17. (original) A compound of claim 1 or 2, wherein said compound is neuro-protective.

18. (Cancelled)

19. (currently amended) A method for treating or preventing a vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder comprising administering to a patient in need thereof an effective amount of a compound of Formula (**I**):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, free base, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer, thereof, wherein:

R_1 is H, halogen, hydroxy, nitro, cyano, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or

unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10) membered heteroaryl, $-NR_2R_2'$, $-C(=O)-R_7$, $-S(=O)_2-R_7$, $-C(=O)O-R_7$, or $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl);

A is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

B is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

E is a bond, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

G is H, -Ar, $-C(=O)$-Ar, $-C(=O)O$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C(=O)N(R_7)$(Ar), substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-S(=O)_2$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl-Ar, or substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

W is N or $-CR_3-$;

X is N or $-CR_4-$;

Y is N or $-CR_5-$;

Z is N or $-CR_6-$;

R_2, R_2', R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6 and R_7 are at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, $-C(=O)-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH_2, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-NH(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-N(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)(C_{1-6} alkyl), $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-$C(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$O-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NR'-$S(=O)_2$-R', $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-SH, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-$C(=S)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-$C(=O)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$N(R')_2$, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-NHOH, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-O-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$ or $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)_2-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$;

o is 0 or 1;

R' is at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; and

Ar is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, or substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10 membered)heteroaryl.

20. (original) The method of claim 19, wherein E is $-(CH_2)_p-$ and p is 0, 1 or 2.

21. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein W is $-CR_3-$, X is $-CR_4-$, Y is $-CR_5-$ and Z is $-CR_6$.

22. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein A and B are both $-(CH_2)_2-$.

23. (original) The method of claim 20, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is $-CH=CH_2$.

24. (original) The method of claim 20, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is -cyclopropyl.

25. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein R_1 is phenyl.

26. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein G is -C(=O)-Ar.

27. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein G is -C(=O)NH-Ar.

28. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein G is $-S(=O)_2$-Ar.

29. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein Ar is phenyl.

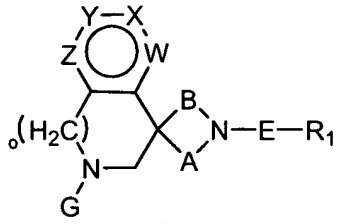
30. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein o is 0.

31. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~19 or~~ 20, wherein said compound is cardio-protective.

32. (currently amended) The method of claim 31, wherein said compound does not significantly increase blood pressure.

33. (original) The method of claim 19 or 20, wherein the vascular or cardiovascular disorder is atherosclerosis, reperfusion injury, acute myocardial infarction, high blood pressure, primary or secondary hypertension, renal vascular hypertension, acute or chronic congestive heart failure, left ventricular hypertrophy, vascular hypertrophy, glaucoma, primary or secondary hyperaldosteronism, diabetic nephropathy, glomerulonephritis, scleroderma, glomerular sclerosis, renal failure, renal transplant therapy, diabetic retinopathy or migraine.

34. (currently amended) A method for treating or preventing a neurological disease or disorder comprising administering to a patient in need thereof an effective amount of a compound of Formula (**I**):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, free base, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer, thereof, wherein:

R_1 is H, halogen, hydroxy, nitro, cyano, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10) membered heteroaryl, $-NR_2R_2'$, $-C(=O)-R_7$, $-S(=O)_2-R_7$, $-C(=O)O-R_7$, or $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl);

A is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

B is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

E is a bond, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

G is H, -Ar, $-C(=O)$-Ar, $-C(=O)O$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C(=O)N(R_7)$(Ar), substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-S(=O)_2$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted

-C(=O)C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, or substituted or unsubstituted -C(=O)C_{1-6} alkyl;

W is N or -CR_3-;

X is N or -CR_4-;

Y is N or -CR_5-;

Z is N or -CR_6-;

R_2, R_2', R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6 and R_7 are at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, -C(=O)-O-C_{1-6} alkyl, -O-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-O-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-NH_2, -C_{0-6} alkyl-C(=O)-NH(C_{1-6} alkyl), -C_{0-6} alkyl-C(=O)-N(C_{1-6} alkyl)(C_{1-6} alkyl), -C_{1-6} alkyl-NH-C(=O)-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-S(=O)-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{0-6} alkyl-O-S(=O)$_2$-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-S(=O)$_2$-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-NR'-S(=O)$_2$-R', -C_{1-6} alkyl-SH, -C_{1-6} alkyl-S-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-NH-C(=S)-NH-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{1-6} alkyl-NH-C(=O)-NH-C_{1-6} alkyl, -C_{0-6} alkyl-N(R')$_2$, -C_{0-6} alkyl-NHOH, -C_{0-6} alkyl-C(=O)O-C_{1-6} alkyl, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-O-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S(=O)-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$ or -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S(=O)$_2$-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$;

o is 0 or 1;

R' is at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; and

Ar is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, or substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10 membered)heteroaryl.

35. (original) The method of claim 34, wherein E is -$(CH_2)_p$- and p is 0, 1 or 2.

36. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein W is -CR_3-, X is -CR_4-, Y is -CR_5- and Z is -CR_6.

37. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein A and B are both $-(CH_2)_2-$.

38. (original) The method of claim 35, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is $-CH=CH_2-$.

39. (original) The method of claim 35, wherein p is 1 and R_1 is -cyclopropyl.

40. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~36 or 37~~35, wherein R_1 is phenyl.

41. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein G is -C(=O)-Ar.

42. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein G is -C(=O)NH-Ar.

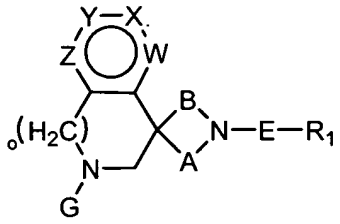
43. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein G is $-S(=O)_2$-Ar.

44. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein Ar is phenyl.

45. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~34 or~~ 35, wherein o is 0.

46. (original) The method of claim 34 or 35, wherein the neurological disease or disorder is diabetic peripheral neuropathy, pain, stroke, cerebral ischemia or Parkinson's disease.

47. (currently amended) A method for treating or preventing a disorder treatable or preventable by inhibiting Mas receptor function, comprising administering to a patient in need thereof an effective amount of a compound of Formula (**I**):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, free base, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer, thereof, wherein:

R_1 is H, halogen, hydroxy, nitro, cyano, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14}

bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10) membered heteroaryl, $-NR_2R_2'$, $-C(=O)-R_7$, $-S(=O)_2-R_7$, $-C(=O)O-R_7$, or $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl);

A is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

B is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

E is a bond, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

G is H, -Ar, $-C(=O)$-Ar, $-C(=O)O$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C(=O)N(R_7)$(Ar), substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-S(=O)_2$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl-Ar, or substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

W is N or $-CR_3-$;

X is N or $-CR_4-$;

Y is N or $-CR_5-$;

Z is N or $-CR_6-$;

R_2, R_2', R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6 and R_7 are at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, $-C(=O)-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH_2, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-NH(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-N(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)$(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$O-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NR'-S(=O)_2-R'$, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-SH, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$S-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=S)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=O)-NH-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$N(R')_2$, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-NHOH, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-O-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$, $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$ or $-(C(R')_2)_{0-6}-S(=O)_2-(C(R')_2)_{1-5}C(R')_3$;

o is 0 or 1;

R' is at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl,

substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; and

Ar is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, or substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10 membered)heteroaryl.

48. (original) The method of claim 47, wherein E is $-(CH_2)_p-$ and p is 0, 1 or 2.

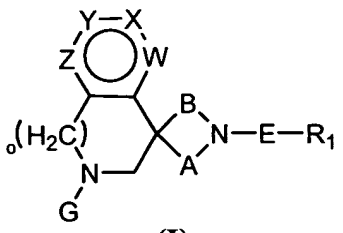
49. (currently amended) The method of claim ~~47 or~~ 48, wherein the disease or disorder is a vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder.

50. (original) The method of claim 49, wherein the vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder is atherosclerosis, reperfusion injury, acute myocardial infarction, high blood pressure, primary or secondary hypertension, renal vascular hypertension, acute or chronic congestive heart failure, left ventricular hypertrophy, vascular hypertrophy, glaucoma, primary or secondary hyperaldosteronism, diabetic nephropathy, glomerulonephritis, scleroderma, glomerular sclerosis, renal failure, renal transplant therapy, diabetic retinopathy or migraine.

51. (original) The method of claim 47 or 48, wherein the disease or disorder is a neurological disease or disorder.

52. (original) The method of claim 51, wherein the neurological disease or disorder is diabetic peripheral neuropathy, pain, stroke, cerebral ischemia or Parkinson's disease.

53. (currently amended) A method for inhibiting Mas receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing the Mas receptor with an effective amount of a compound of Formula (**I**):



(I)

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, free base, solvate, hydrate or stereoisomer, thereof, wherein:

R_1 is H, halogen, hydroxy, nitro, cyano, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10) membered heteroaryl, $-NR_2R_2'$, $-C(=O)-R_7$, $-S(=O)_2-R_7$, $-C(=O)O-R_7$, or $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl);

A is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

B is a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

E is a bond, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_3 alkylene;

G is H, -Ar, $-C(=O)$-Ar, $-C(=O)O$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C(=O)N(R_7)$(Ar), substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)N(R_7)(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-S(=O)_2$-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-S(=O)_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-6} alkyl-Ar, substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl-Ar, or substituted or unsubstituted $-C(=O)C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

W is N or $-CR_3-$;

X is N or $-CR_4-$;

Y is N or $-CR_5-$;

Z is N or $-CR_6-$;

R_2, R_2', R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6 and R_7 are at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, $-C(=O)-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH_2, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-NH(C_{1-6}$ alkyl), $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-$C(=O)-N(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)(C_{1-6} alkyl), $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-$NH-C(=O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl,

$-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-S(=O)-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-O-S(=O)$_2$-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-S(=O)$_2$-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NR'-S(=O)$_2$-R', $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-SH, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-S-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-C(=S)-NH-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{1-6}$ alkyl-NH-C(=O)-NH-C_{1-6} alkyl, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-N(R')$_2$, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-NHOH, $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl-C(=O)O-C_{1-6} alkyl, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-O-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$, -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S(=O)-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$ or -(C(R')$_2$)$_{0-6}$-S(=O)$_2$-(C(R')$_2$)$_{1-5}$C(R')$_3$;

o is 0 or 1;

R' is at each occurrence independently H, halogen, hydroxy, amino, cyano, nitro, substituted or unsubstituted C_{1-8} alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, or substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; and

Ar is substituted or unsubstituted aryl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} bicycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted C_{8-14} tricycloalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted -(3 to 7) membered heterocycle, substituted or unsubstituted -(7 to 10) membered bicycloheterocycle, or substituted or unsubstituted -(5 to 10 membered)heteroaryl.

54. (currently amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

55. (Cancelled)

56. (Cancelled)

57. (Cancelled)

58. (Cancelled)

59. (original) A method for identifying a cardio-protective compound, comprising:

a) contacting a candidate compound with a Mas receptor,

b) determining whether the receptor functionality is decreased,

wherein a decrease in receptor functionality is indicative of the candidate compound being a cardio-protective compound.

60. (original) The method of claim 59, wherein said Mas receptor is human.

61. (original) The method of claim 59, wherein said cardio-protective compound is an inverse agonist or antagonist of the Mas receptor.

62. (original) The method of claim 59, wherein said cardio-protective compound is an inverse agonist of the Mas receptor.

63. (original) The method of claim 59, wherein said determining comprises using an IP_3 assay.

64. (original) The method of claim 59, further comprising determining the effect of said candidate compound on blood pressure, wherein no significant increase in blood pressure is indicative of the candidate compound being a cardio-protective compound.

65. (original) A cardio-protective compound identified according to the method of claim 59.

66. (original) The cardio-protective compound of claim 65, wherein said compound is an inverse agonist.

67. (original) The cardio-protective compound of claim 66, wherein said inverse agonist does not significantly increase blood pressure.

68. (original) A method for inhibiting Mas receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing Mas with an effective amount of the cardio-protective compound of claim 65.

69. (original) A method for preparing a composition which comprises identifying a cardio-protective compound and then admixing said modulator and carrier, wherein the modulator is identifiable by the method of claim 59.

70. (original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising, consisting essentially of, or consisting of the inverse agonist of claim 66.

71. (original) A method for effecting cardio protection in an individual in need of said cardioprotection, comprising administering to said individual an effective amount of the compound of claim 70.

72. (original) A method for treating or preventing a vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder in an individual in need of said treating or preventing, comprising administering an effective amount of the compound of claim 70 to said individual.

73. (original) The method of claim 72, wherein said vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder is atherosclerosis, reperfusion injury, acute myocardial infarction, high blood pressure, primary or secondary hypertension, renal vascular hypertension, acute or chronic congestive heart failure, left ventricular hypertrophy, vascular hypertrophy, glaucoma, primary or secondary hyperaldosteronism, diabetic nephropathy, glomerulonephritis, scleroderma, glomerular sclerosis, renal failure, renal transplant therapy, diabetic retinopathy or migraine.

74. (original) The method of claim 72, wherein said vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder is reperfusion injury, acute myocardial infarction, acute or chronic congestive heart failure, left ventricular hypertrophy or vascular hypertrophy.

75. (original) A method of effecting a needed change in cardiovascular function in an individual in need of said change, comprising administering an effective amount of a compound of claim 70, wherein said needed change in cardiovascular function is an increase in ventricular contractile function.

76. (Cancelled)

77. (Cancelled)

78. (original) A method for selectively inhibiting Mas receptor activity in a human host, comprising administering a compound that selectively inhibits activity of the Mas receptor gene product to a human host in need of such treatment.

79. (original) A method for selectively inhibiting Mas receptor activity in a human host, comprising administering a compound of claim 1 that selectively inhibits activity of the Mas receptor gene product to a human host in need of such treatment.

80. (currently amended) A method for effecting cardio protection in an individual in need of said cardio protection, comprising administering to said individual an effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition comprising~~, consisting essentially of, or consisting of~~ an inverse agonist identified according to the method of a) contacting a candidate compound with a Mas receptor, and b) determining whether the receptor functionality is decreased, wherein a decrease in receptor functionality is indicative of the candidate compound being a cardio-protective compound.

81. (currently amended) A method for treating or preventing a vascular or cardiovascular disease or disorder in an individual in need of said treating or preventing, comprising administering to said individual an effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition comprising~~,~~ ~~consisting essentially of, or consisting of~~ an inverse agonist identified according to the method of a) contacting a candidate compound with a Mas receptor, and b) determining whether the receptor functionality is decreased, wherein a decrease in receptor functionality is indicative of the candidate compound being a vascular- or cardio-protective compound.